

حلاوة القرآن



The Sweetness of the Qura'an

#5 سورة المائدة

Surah Al-Maedah has four names :

The legislation, the allowed and prohibited → الحلال والحرام ■

The covenant → العقود ■

The good → الأخيار ■

Allah took a covenant from mankind, and if they betrayed they would be punished. Those who are good, will fulfill the covenant.

Surah Al-Maedah is one of السبع الطوال, the seven longest surahs. The one who takes these seven and studies them is a scholar of deen.

من أخذ السبع الأوّل من القرآن فهو حَبْرٌ
Whoever takes the 7 longest surahs is a scholar.

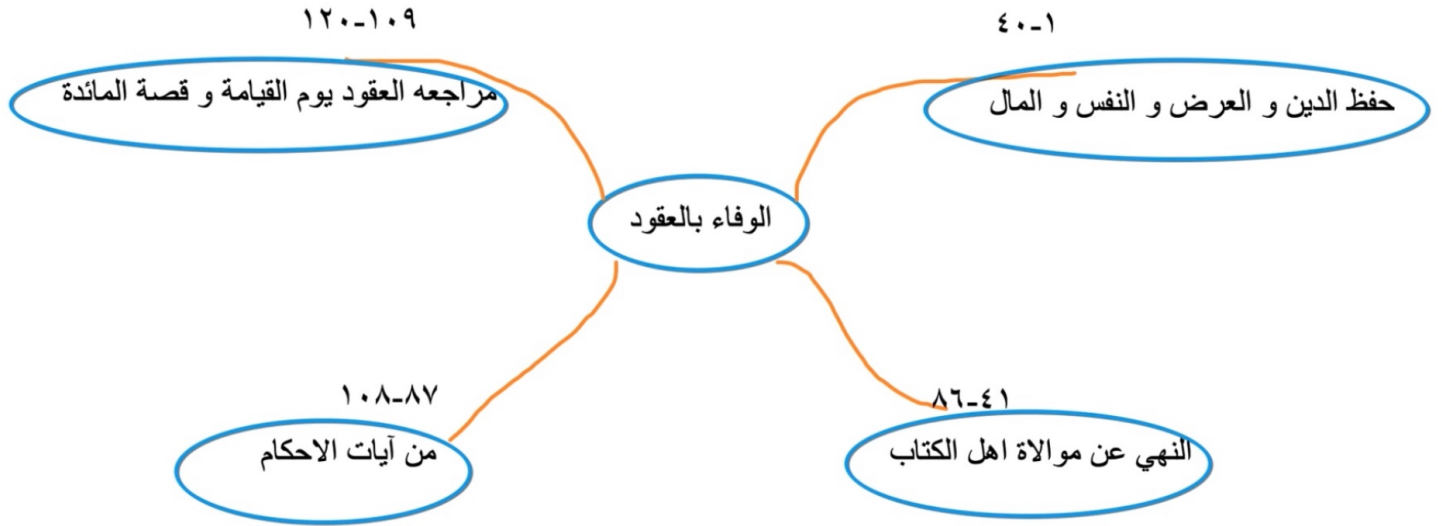
الراوي : عائشة أم المؤمنين | المحدث : الألباني |

المصدر : السلسلة الصحيحة

الصفحة أو الرقم: 2305 | خلاصة حكم المحدث : حسن

أو قريب منه

■ The main theme of the surah is fulfillment of the oath.



■ 1-40 → Protection of the religion, chastity, life and wealth

The religion and all its legislations came for the protection of these four jewels. Society is based on the covenants.

■ 1-6 → Fulfilling the covenant. The food which you consume affects your actions, and has an impact upon the extent of your fulfillment of the oaths.

■ 6 → Purity, ghusl and tayammum. Allah completed the religion and this is His favour upon us.

■ 7-11 → Remember the blessings of Allah, and the command to be fair. Don't take sides.

■ 12-19 → Some of the conditions of the people of the Book, reminding them of the prophet and the book. Allah took a covenant from them, and they betrayed it. So their hearts were hardened, and they made different interpretations.

■ 20-26 → Musa عليه السلام and the Yahud. Their story was about entering the Blessed Land. They refused to

whether when Allah commanded them to, even though Allah gave them a strong assurance of success.

- 27-31 → The story of Habil and Kabil, the first crime on earth.
- 32-34 → Killing and spreading mischief. One of the most important jewels that must be protected is blood. Killing affects this jewel of life.
- 35 → Good deeds.
- 36-37 → The Disbelievers.
- 38-40 → Stealing.

- 41-86 → Prohibition to have cooperation with the people of the Book.
- 41-43 → Prohibition to take the Yahud and Nasara as friends. Allah gave His Messenger صلى الله عليه وسلم console, and taught him how to deal with the hypocrites. Friendship with the people of the Book can affect you.
- 44-50 → All the Divine books confirm each other, and the Qura'an abrogates all the previous books.
- 51-58 → It is forbidden to take anyone but believers as friends.
- 59-76 → Some of the things the people of the Book disobeyed, and the shirk of the Nasara.
- 77-86 → Prohibition of the people of the Book to make exaggeration.

- 87-108 → Some verses of commands
- 89 → The Command for oaths
- 90-93 → Prohibitions
- 94-100 → Prohibition to hunt while in a state of ihram.
- 101-105 → Some of the misguidance of the period of jahilliayah and how to rebut them.
- 106-108 → The will.

- 109-120 → A review of the oaths on the Day of Judgement, and the story of the Maidah.
- 109 → Allah will ask the messengers how the people responded.
- 110-115 → The story of Eisa عليه السلام and the table full of food.
- 116-118 → Dialogue between Allah and Eisa عليه السلام, and how the people elevated him.
- 119 → Those who fulfill the covenant are the truthful ones.
- 120 → The ability of Allah.