



# إِنَّ قُرْآنَ الْفَجْرِ كَانَ مَشْهُودًا

15 ذو القعدة 1437

18.8.16

## Recap

المحور الرئيسي لسورة يونس



الإيمان بالقضاء والقدر

The main theme of Surah Yunus is belief in the decree. The decree shows the ability of Allah. You must believe that Allah is

الإيمان بالقضاء والقدر  
والإيمان بقدرة الله

- علم الله
- الكتابة
- المشيئة
- الخلق

Able to do anything. The ability of Allah is based on His perfect and complete knowledge and wisdom.

There are four stages of the decree.

- Allah knows everything that will happen
- Allah writes everything in the Preserved Tablets
- Allah wills the situation to happen
- Allah creates the means for the situation to happen

All these stages are mentioned in Surah Yunus.

- 1-2 ➤ Allah sent the Qura'an for the people so that they could follow it in life. The mushrikeen denied the Qura'an.
- 3-6 ➤ The evidence of greatness of Allah and His ability.
- 7-10 ➤ The recompense of those who disbelieve in the Day of Judgement and the reward for those who believe in it.
- 11-14 ➤ The nature of people regarding the decrees. Allah destroyed the nations when they made injustice by disbelieving, and replaced them with others.
- 15-20 ➤ The Qura'an, the stand of the mushrikeen in drying it, and the way to answer their objections.
- 21-24 ➤ The nature of people in times of ease and difficulty. The parable. Everything will finish in the blink of an eye. The ease and hardship are a test of your belief. The dunya has a time limit, and then it will be over.
- 25-30 ➤ The guidance and the recompense on the Day of Judgement. The ayaat from 1-24 were about the nature of people and the decrees in general. One of the important

محاورة سورة يونس

- القرآن وموقف المشركين منه 1-2
- من دلائل عظمة الله وقدرته 3-6
- المنكرون للقيامة وجزائهم والمؤمنون وجزائهم 7-10
- من طبائع الناس وسنة الله 11-14
- القرآن وموقف المشركين منه 15-20
- طبيعة الناس في السراء والضراء 21-24
- الهداية والجزاء يوم القيامة 25-30
- تحدي القرآن للمشركين 31-44
- تهديد المشركين وإفترائهم على القرآن 45-60
- إحاطة علم الله وجزاء أوليائهم 61-64
- تهديد المشركين ورد مزاعمهم 65-70
- قصة نوح عليه السلام 71-74
- قصة موسى عليه السلام مع فرعون 75-93
- القرآن وتهديد من يخالفه 94-97
- قوم يونس 98
- نفاذ مشيئة الله في الكون 99-103
- توحيد الله وتوجيهات للنبي صلى الله عليه و سلم 104-109
- وللناس

impacts of the belief in the Qadr is to take the guidance in life, not to let any opportunity go by don't blame the Qadr, nor accuse it, or rely on it. The people will be guided on the Day of Judgement towards whatever they choose in dunya, so you can't blame the Qadr. One of the misconceptions is when people say that they will change of Allah wills. This is wrong, because you choose your way yourself.

- 31-44 ➤ The Qura'an challenges the disbelievers every step of the way. Who created you? Who provides for you?
- 45-60 ➤ Warning for the disbelievers and their fabrications regarding the Qura'an. They don't want to follow the Qura'an, so they make up lies against it.
- 61-64 ➤ The knowledge of Allah encompasses everything. This is one of the stages of the Qadr. Allah knows everything, but He doesn't force anyone. He has everything written in the Preserved Tablets.
- 65-70 ➤ Warning for the disbelievers and answering their statements. There is no greater sin than shirk. They are warned so that they know they should remove it from their lives. The mushrik will try to hurt the believer with his words, so Allah tells the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه و سلم that he should not let their actions grieve him.
- 71-74 ➤ The story of Nuh عليه السلام. The people of Nuh عليه السلام were the first nation to be destroyed because of their disbelief. Allah saved the believers in a very unique way, aboard the ship. The mountains were not safe, but the ship being tossed by the elements was salvation, because this was the way of the messenger. It withstood the onslaught of the storm. We are surrounded by a storm of desires and sins, but the way of salvation is the way of the messengers. The ship would normally be the last option in a storm, but in this case, it was the safest option. The story of Nuh عليه السلام shows us التوكل, reliance upon Allah. If you didn't rejection from the people, gain your strength by relying upon Allah.
- 75-93 ➤ the story of Musa عليه السلام with Firawn, who was a big example of rejection of the truth, and arrogance. He shirk was the worst, because he didn't worship an idol, he made himself an idol! He was so strong and powerful, but he was destroyed with the sea. Be patient and follow what Allah tell you. Don't let the actions of the disbelievers make you unjust.
- 94-97 ➤ The Qura'an and a warning for those who are against it. The Qura'an guides you to the best.
- 98 ➤ The nation of Yunus عليه السلام. They were the exception of سنة الله, the way of Allah. They disbelieved, and their messenger left them because of their misguidance. Their punishment approached, and they relented and submitted when they saw it. Allah forgave them and averted the punishment from them. Allah knew that their belief was not momentary, and would continue, so they were saved.
- 99-103 ➤ The establishment of the will of Allah in the universe. Everything happens with the will of Allah. His will is based upon His perfect and complete knowledge and wisdom.
- 104-109 ➤ The Oneness of Allah and some instructions to the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه و سلم. The Surah ends with the message of لا إله إلا الله. Be among the believers and worship Allah alone.

تم بحمد الله